

Study Guide for Christmas Final

- Things to know from "Rise of Nazism"

- Leader of the Nazi Party *Adolf Hitler*
- What happened to people who spoke out against this leader in Germany? *Killed/Exterminated/Imprisoned*
- What was signed to punish Germany for causing World War II? *Treaty of Versailles*
- 1. War Reparations ← - How did this punish Germany? (List at least 3 ways)

- What political position was Adolf Hitler appointed to in 1933? *Chancellor*
- List 3 things that Hitler is most known for creating or causing?
 - 1) World War II 4) Rebuilt Military 6) Built Highway System
 - 2) Holocaust 5) Opened Factories
 - 3) Concentration Camps to make weapons

- Things to know from "Cold War, Korean War, Reunification, Collapse of Soviet Union"

- Leader of the Soviet Union during the Cold War *Joseph Stalin*
- Who came up with the phrase "Iron Curtain" and what did that phrase mean? *Winston Churchill*
- Set up Gov't's ← - How did Stalin maintain control over Communism and Eastern Europe?
- What year did the Cold War first start? *1947*
- What were the 2 superpowers during the Cold War? *U.S.A. & Soviet Union*
- What was the biggest fear between the U.S. and the Soviet Union? *Nuclear Weapons*
- What spy agency was used in the Cold War by the U.S.? *CIA* By the Soviet Union? *KGB*
- Definition of NATO *North Atlantic Treaty Organization*
- What is reunification and what was being reunified at the end of the Cold War? *Bringing together of a separated country(s) + Soviet Union/Germany*
- How did the Cold War end? *Germany reunified + Collapse of Soviet Union*
- *****The Fall of the Berlin Wall led to the end of the Cold War and The Collapse of the Soviet Union*****
- What was the Warsaw Pact? *Alliance between Soviet Union + allies to Counteract N.A.T.O.*
- What were 2 major things that the Soviet Union and the U.S. were fighting over?
 - 1) Spread of Communism to West Europe
 - 2) Space Race
 - 3) Nuclear Threats
- What was the Berlin Wall and what did it separate? *Wall that separated E + W Berlin from spread of Communism*
- to transport food, fuel, + raw materials ← - What was the purpose of the Berlin Airlift?
to East Berlin
- The Korean War was fought between which two countries?
North + South Korea

- Which country did the U.S. represent? Which country did the Soviet Union represent? *South Korea / North Korea*
- What was the dividing line between North and South Korea? *38th Parallel*
- Who was Mikhail Gorbachev and what did he do to contribute to the end of the Cold War? *Led to the Fall of Berlin Wall + Country being unified. Gorbachev gave citizens freedoms back*

-Leaders to know:

Adolf Hitler, Joseph Stalin, Winston Churchill, Mikhail Gorbachev, Kim Il Sung, General Douglas McArthur.